National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases Centers for Disease Control and Prevention



NHSN LTCF component: Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination updates

Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion

Fall 2024

Objectives

 Apply the new up to date definition change for COVID-19 vaccination beginning September 30th, 2024

2. Know how to report LTCF resident case, hospitalization, and vaccination data beginning September 30th, 2024

Up to date COVID-19 vaccination definition: Quarter 4 of 2024

Changes in surveillance definition of up to date with COVID-19 vaccines

- NHSN surveillance definitions change over time!
- Facilities should use the definitions outlined in the following document for each quarter: <u>COVID-19 Vaccination Modules: Understanding Key Terms and Up to Date Vaccination</u>

Approval of 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccines

- The <u>U.S. Food and Drug Administration</u> (FDA) approved and authorized the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccines on August 22, 2024
 - The 2023-2024 COVID-19 vaccines were discontinued
- CDC recommends that everyone ages 6 months and older receives the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccines
- Reporting changes for the updated definition begin the week of September 30, 2024 (Quarter 4 of 2024)

New definition: up to date with COVID-19 vaccines

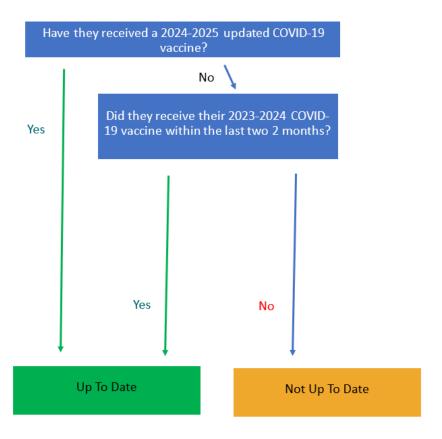
Individuals are considered up to date with their COVID-19 vaccines during the NHSN surveillance period of September 30, 2024 – December 29, 2024 if they meet the following criteria:

Received a 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine*

Note: Users should review the <u>COVID-19 Vaccination Modules: Understanding Key Terms and Up to Date Vaccination</u> document for definitions by quarter.

^{*}Individuals are also considered up to date if they received a 2023-2024 COVID-19 vaccine within the past 2 months

COVID-19 vaccination decision tree for quarter 4 of 2024



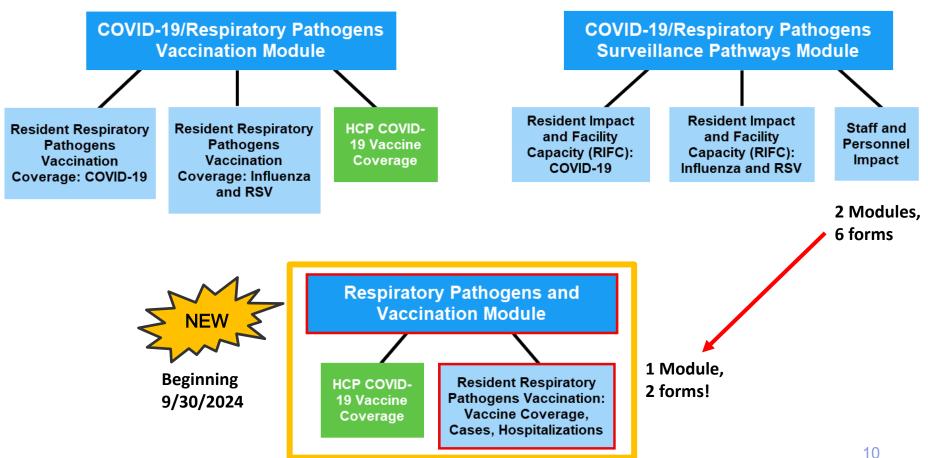
Reporting up to date COVID-19 vaccination status

 Under the new recommendations, most individuals will not be up to date with COVID-19 vaccines until they receive the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine

 Individuals will become up to date as they receive the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine this fall/winter

 Facilities should report zero (0) up to date beginning 9/30/2024 until any individuals receive the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine Introducing the Weekly Respiratory
Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Summary
Form for <u>residents</u> of long-term care
facilities

Respiratory pathogens and vaccination reporting changes



Simplification of LTC reporting

Removed:

- Staff Pathway (including positive tests among staff)
- Total resident deaths
- Resident COVID-19 deaths
- Total beds
- Resident census
- Resident medical contraindications, declinations, and other/unknown vaccination statuses for COVID-19, flu, and RSV vaccination

Reduced reporting from 2 modules with 6 forms to 1 module with 2 forms!

- Remaining weekly forms:
 - Residents: vaccination, cases, and hospitalizations
 - HCP: COVID-19 vaccination
- All data are reported once per reporting week (Monday Sunday)

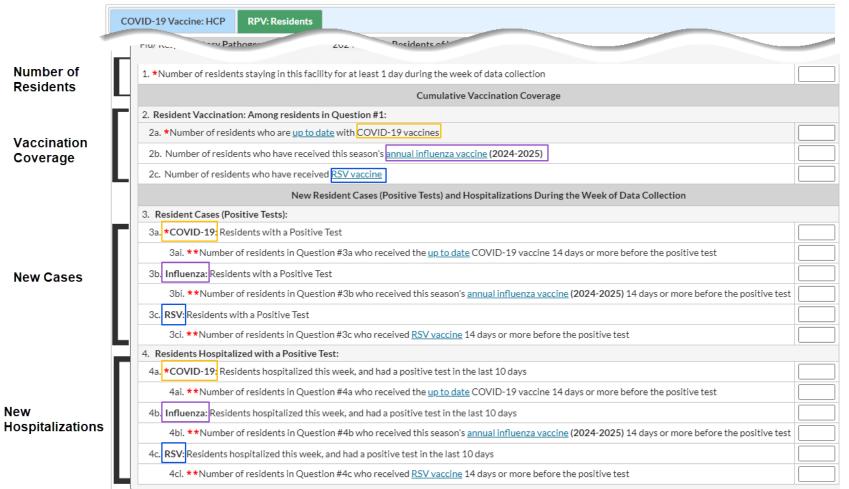
CMS COVID-19 reporting requirements for long-term care facilities

- Reminder: Facilities should contact CMS with questions about weekly reporting requirements and quality reporting programs:
- Long-term care facilities weekly reporting: <u>DNH TriageTeam@cms.hhs.gov</u>
- Skilled nursing facilities quality reporting programs: <u>SNFQualityQuestions@cms.hhs.gov</u>

Respiratory pathogen color coding

- COVID-19
- Influenza
- Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)

Weekly Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Summary Form: Residents

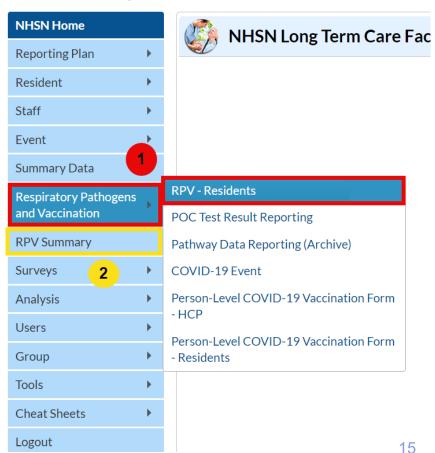


How to access the resident summary form

The RPV form can be accessed in two ways:

- Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination tab
 - RPV Residents

2. RPV Summary tab



Weekly Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Form: <u>vaccination</u> <u>coverage</u> questions

Simplification of vaccination coverage questions:

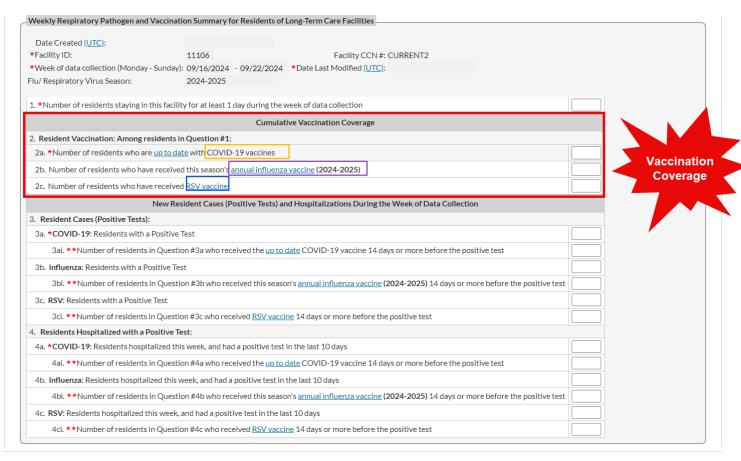
Questions on medical contraindication, offered but declined vaccine, and other/unknown vaccine status for LTC residents will **no longer be collected**.

Facilities will report:

- Number of residents who are up to date with COVID-19 Vaccines (required)
- Number of residents who have received this season's annual influenza vaccine (optional)
- Number of residents who have received the RSV vaccine (optional)

Review the <u>COVID-19 key terms document</u> and <u>Influenza/RSV key terms document</u> for vaccination definitions and scenario examples.

Cumulative vaccination coverage questions



Weekly Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Summary for Residents: cumulative vaccination coverage

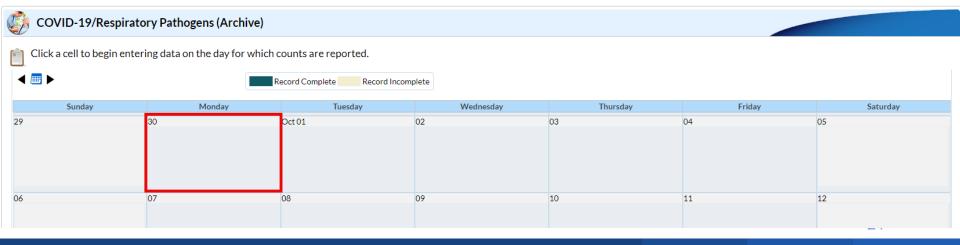
Cumulative Vaccination Coverage					
2. Resident Vaccination: Among residents in Question #1:					
2	a <mark>.</mark> *Number of residents who are <u>up to date</u> with COVID-19 vaccines				
2	b. Number of residents who have received this season's <u>annual influenza vaccine</u> (2024-2025)				
2	c. Number of residents who have received <u>RSV vaccine</u>				

- Q2a: Residents are considered up to date with **COVID-19 vaccination** if they have received the updated 2024-2025 COVID-19 vaccine.
- Q2b: Residents are considered vaccinated for **influenza** if they have received the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine.
- Q2c: Residents are considered vaccinated for RSV if they received 1 dose of the RSV vaccine.

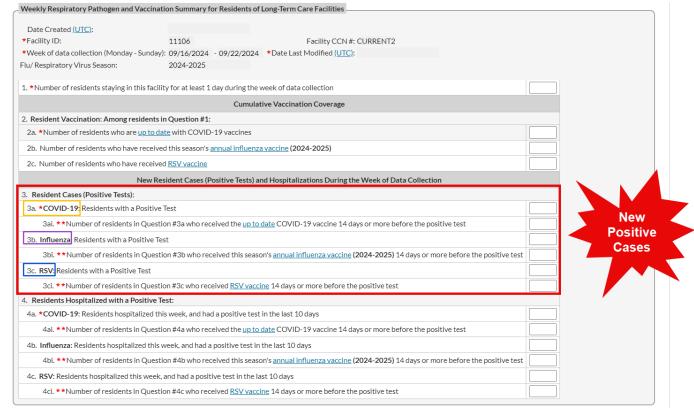
Weekly Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Form: questions on new cases (positive tests)

What about the Surveillance Pathways?

- Because resident case and hospitalization data will be reported in the Weekly RPV Form beginning 9/30/24:
 - The pathways will be <u>disabled</u> for dates <u>AFTER</u> 9/29/24
 - Users can add and edit data for dates PRIOR to 9/30/24
 - Beginning 1/6/25, the pathways will be view only for all dates

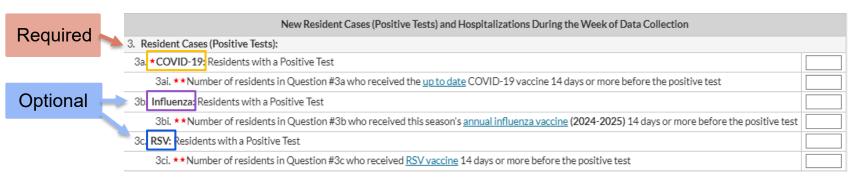


New resident cases (positive tests) during the week of data collection



Note: As of September 30th, case data is reported once during the reporting week

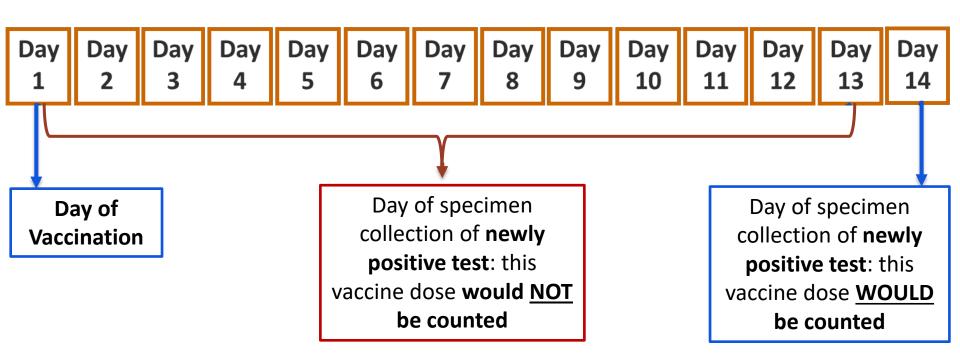
Questions on new cases (positive tests)



- Questions 3a, 3b and 3c Residents who have tested positive for COVID-19, Influenza, and/or RSV
- Questions 3ai, 3bi and 3ci Of the residents with a positive test (3a, 3b) or 3c) how many have received the associated vaccine 14 days or more before the positive test.

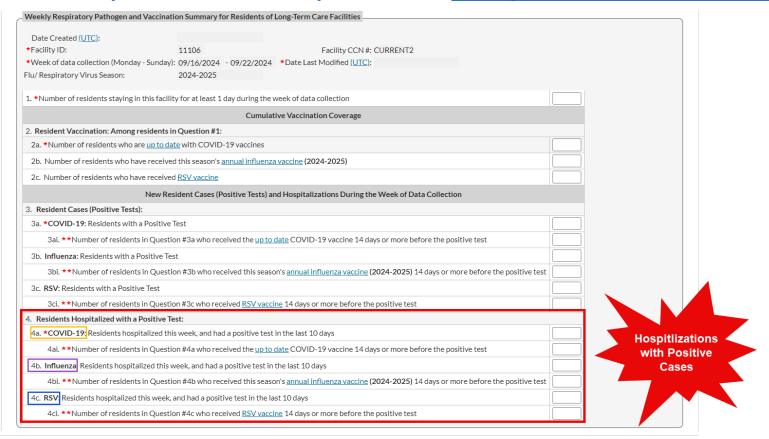
Review the <u>COVID-19 key terms document</u> and <u>Influenza/RSV key terms document</u> for vaccination definitions and scenario examples.

Vaccination status of residents with a newly positive test: how to apply the 14-day window for questions 3ai, 3bi and 3ci



Weekly Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Form: questions on new hospitalizations with a positive test

New resident hospitalizations with a positive test during the week of data collection



Note: As of September 30th, hospitalization data is reported once during the reporting week.

Questions on hospitalization

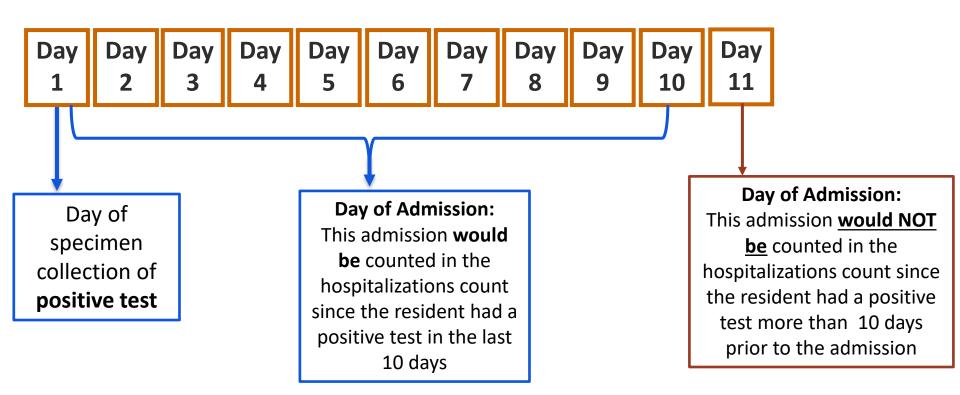
Required	4. Residents Hospitalized with a Positive Test:	
rtequired	4a. *COVID-19: Residents hospitalized this week, and had a positive test in the last 10 days	
	4ai. **Number of residents in Question #4a who received the up to date COVID-19 vaccine 14 days or more before the positive test	
Ontional	4b. Influenza: Residents hospitalized this week, and had a positive test in the last 10 days	
Optional	$4 \text{bi.} \\ \star \star \text{Number of residents in Question \#4b who received this season's } \\ \underline{\text{annual influenza vaccine}} \\ \textbf{(2024-2025)} \\ \textbf{14} \\ \text{days or more before the positive test} \\ \underline{\text{annual influenza vaccine}} \\ \textbf{(2024-2025)} \\ \textbf{14} \\ \underline{\text{days or more before the positive test}} \\ \underline{\text{annual influenza vaccine}} \\ \textbf{(2024-2025)} \\ \textbf{14} \\ \underline{\text{days or more before the positive test}} \\ \text{days or more before the positive test$	
	4c. RSV: Residents hospitalized this week, and had a positive test in the last 10 days	
	4ci. ★★Number of residents in Question #4c who received <u>RSV vaccine</u> 14 days or more before the positive test	

- Questions 4a, 4b and 4c Residents who have been hospitalized during the week and have tested positive for a respiratory pathogen in the 10 days prior to the hospitalization.
- Questions 4ai, 4bi, and 4ci: Of the residents who were hospitalized during the reporting week and had a positive test in the past 10 days 4a, 4b or 4c how many have received the associated vaccine 14 days or more before the positive test.

Review the <u>COVID-19 key terms document</u> and <u>Influenza/RSV key terms document</u> for vaccination definitions and scenario examples.

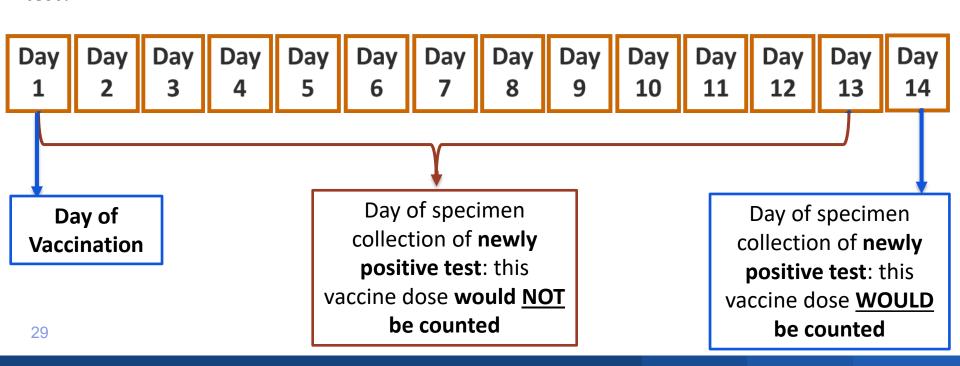
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Of the residents who were admitted to the hospital during this reporting week, how many of those residents have also had a positive test in the 10 days prior to the hospitalization? (Questions 4a, 4b, 4c)

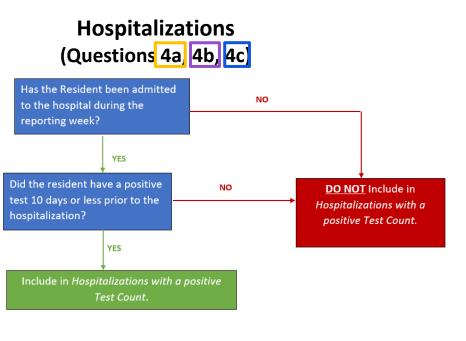


Of the residents included in the hospitalizations count, determine if the residents are considered vaccinated (Questions 4ai, 4bi, 4ci)

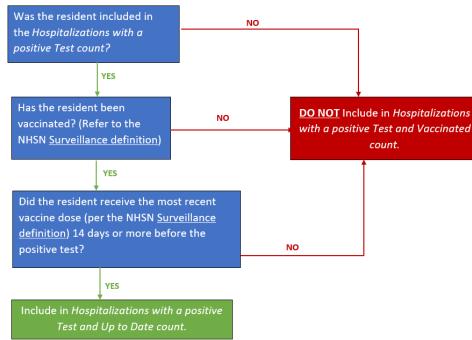
Has it also been 14 days or more between the time of vaccine and the positive COVID-19 test?



How to determine the Count for hospitalizations and associated vaccination status



Hospitalizations and Vaccination Status (Questions 4ai, 4bi, 4ci)



Example Scenarios

Example #1: Resident Scenario

- Josh, a resident, has not received the 2024-2025 COVID-19 vaccine, the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine, or the RSV vaccine. Josh tested positive for influenza 2 days ago and was admitted to the hospital yesterday.
 - Where should Josh be documented on the RPV: Residents form?

Example #1: Resident Scenario

- Josh, a resident, has not received the 2024-2025 COVID-19 vaccine, the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine, or the RSV vaccine. Josh tested positive for influenza 2 days ago and was admitted to the hospital yesterday.
 - Josh should be included in questions:
 - 1 (total residents)
 - 3b (influenza positive test)
 - 4b (hospitalized and a positive influenza test in the last 10 days)

Josh is not included in questions 2a, 2b, or 2c because he did not receive any of the corresponding vaccines.

Josh is not included in questions 3bi and 4bi since he did not receive the influenza vaccine.

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Example #2: Resident Scenario

- Laila, a resident, is 78 years old and received the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine in September 2024, and an RSV vaccine in September 2023. It is unknown whether she received the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine.
- Laila has NOT tested positive for COVID, Influenza, or RSV.
 - Where should Laila be documented on the RPV: Residents form?

Example #2: Resident Scenario

- Laila, a resident, is 78 years old and received the 2024-2025 influenzal vaccine in September 2024, and an RSV vaccine in September 2023. It is unknown whether she received the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine.
- Laila has NOT tested positive for COVID, Influenza, or RSV.
 - Laila should be included in questions:
 - 1 (total residents)
 - 2b (received 2024-2025 influenza vaccine)
 - 2c (received the RSV vaccine)

Laila is not included in question 2a (up to date with COVID-19 vaccines) because we don't know if she received the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine.

Laila is not included in the case and hospitalizations questions since she has not had a positive test or been admitted to the hospital.

Example #3: Resident Scenario

- Georgina, a resident, received the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine in August 2024. She did not receive a 2024-2025 COVID-19 vaccine or the RSV vaccine.
- She tested positive for influenza 15 days after receiving the vaccine.
- She was hospitalized 4 days after she tested positive.
 - Where should Georgina be documented on the RPV: Residents form?

Example #3: Resident Scenario

- Georgina, a resident, received the 2024-2025 influenza vaccine in August 2024. She did not receive a 2024-2025 COVID-19 vaccine or the RSV vaccine.
- She tested positive for influenza 15 days after receiving the vaccine.
- She was hospitalized 4 days after she tested positive.
 - Georgina should be included in questions:
 - 1 (total residents)
 - 2b (received annual 2024-2025 influenza vaccine)
 - 3b (Influenza positive test)
 - 3bi (positive test and vaccinated with 2024-2025 influenza vaccine)
 - 4b (hospitalized and a positive influenza test in the last 10 days)
 - 4bi (hospitalized and a positive test in the last 10 days and vaccinated with 2024-2025 influenza vaccine)

LTCF Person Level Forms

Person-level COVID-19 Vaccination Form

An optional tool that can be used to report data to the NHSN COVID-19
 Vaccination Module

 Data on resident/HCP COVID-19 vaccines are directly entered line by line in the optional Person-Level COVID-19 Vaccination Form or can uploaded via a .CSV file

- Makes reporting vaccination data easier and more efficient
- It applies changes to the Up to Date NHSN surveillance definition for you!

Long-term care facility person level training

Upcoming trainings

- Wednesday, October 2, 2024 at 1 PM
- Wednesday, October 16, 2024 at 1 PM

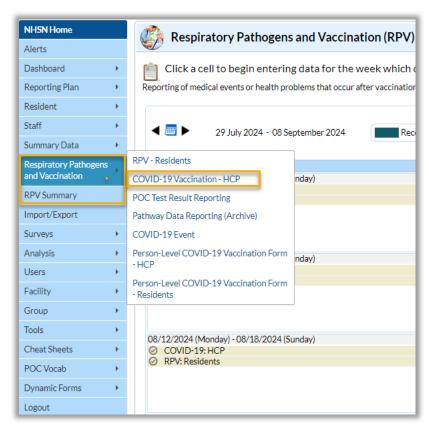
- Review Quarter 4 2024 person-level reporting updates for both Residents and HCP of Long-Term Care Facilities
- Registration information is under the "announcements" section on webpage: <u>LTCF | Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination | NHSN | CDC</u>

2024-2025 COVID-19 weekly vaccine reporting: Healthcare Personnel (HCP)

How to access the HCP weekly vaccination summary form

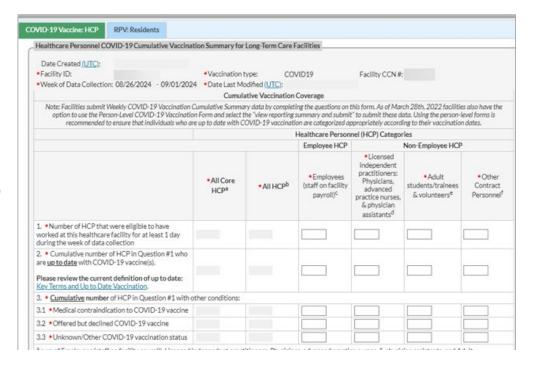
Facilities report weekly COVID-19
Vaccination data into the **Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination (RPV) Summary Data** page. Below are ways to access the page:

- 1. Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination
 - COVID-19 Vaccination HCP
- 2. RPV Summary tab
 - Goes directly to Vaccination
 Summary Data



Weekly COVID-19 vaccination: HCP Form

- The HCP COVID-19 Vaccination form is unchanged.
- Continue to report as usual, noting the new up to date definition (question #2)
- Facilities should report zero (0) up to date until HCP receive the 2024-2025 updated COVID-19 vaccine



Long-term Care Facility Component NHSN webpages

RPV Resource Page

All resources: Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Resources | NHSN | CDC

Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Resources

Print

Recent Trainings

Updates to Weekly COVID-19 Vaccination Data Reporting: Long-term Care Facilities – March 2024

• Slideset PDF – 763 KB

Updates to Weekly COVID-19 Vaccination Data Reporting: Long-term Care Facilities – January 2024

• YouTube Link [Video – 23 min]

Archive Page

Archive page: Archived COVID-19/Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Materials | NHSN | CDC

Archived COVID-19/Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Materials

Print

Archived documents for reference only.

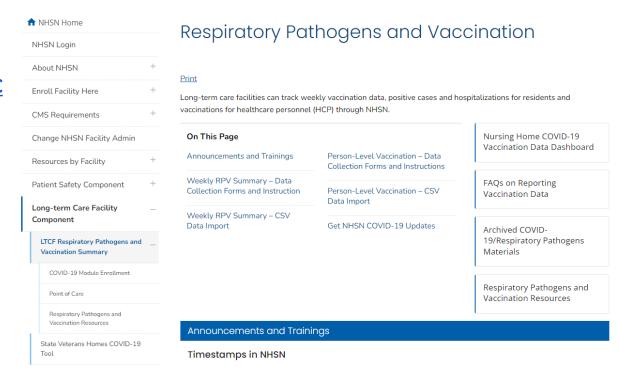
Patient Safety COVID-19 Module LTCF COVID-19/Respiratory Pathogens Module

LTCF Trainings & Webinars LTCF HCP & Resident Vaccination

NHSN's Long-term Care Facility (LTCF) Component COVID-19 Module serves as an option for long-term care facilities (specifically, skilled nursing facilities/nursing homes, long-term care for the developmentally disabled, and assisted living facilities) to report their COVID-19 resident impact, facility capacity, staffing, and supply-related data to the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). The materials posted on this site are for archival purposes only. For current materials please refer to the Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination Resources webpage.

Resource: LTCF COVID-19/Respiratory Pathogens Module case reporting

- LTCF | Respiratory Pathogens and Vaccination | NHSN | CDC
 - Data Collection Forms
 - Table of Instructions
 - .CSV templates
 - .CSV file layout documents
 - Guidance documents



Questions or need help?

Please use **NHSN-ServiceNow** to submit questions to the NHSN Help Desk. The new portal can be accessed here and should be used in place of nhsntrain@cdc.gov, and nhsntrain@cdc.gov, and nhsntrain@cdc.gov.

If you do not have a SAMS login, or are unable to access ServiceNow, you can still e-mail the NHSN Help Desk at nhsn@cdc.gov.

For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

