

Using the “SIR – ACH CDI FacWideIN LabID Data for CMS IPPS (2022 Baseline)” Report

Introduction

The NHSN Analysis Report, “SIR – ACH CDI FacwideIN LabID Data for CMS IPPS” was created to allow acute care facilities to review those *C. difficile* LabID data that would be submitted to CMS on their behalf. It’s important to keep in mind the following as you begin to use this report:

- a. These data will only be submitted for those facilities that are participating in the CMS Inpatient Prospective Payment System (IPPS) Hospital IQR Program, as indicated by their CCN recorded in NHSN.
- b. **The SIRs generated in this output will be calculated using the 2022 national baseline data.** To learn more about the standardized infection ratio (SIR) under the 2022 baseline as it pertains to CDI data, please see [NHSN’s Guide to the 2022 Baseline Standardized Infection Ratios](#).
- c. This report will only include **in-plan FacWideIN (facility-wide inpatient) CDI blood LabID data beginning with January 2022 data. However, the default time period of the report begins with 2025Q1.** Earlier years for which you may have reported these data will **not** be included in this output.
- d. **IMPORTANT!** Facilities must appropriately **Report No Events** for those FacWideIN months for which no CDI LabID events were identified in an inpatient location.
- e. This output option represents an SIR report for each hospital, not each CCN. If your hospital shares a CCN, this SIR will only represent the data that your hospital has contributed to the overall SIR for all hospitals that share the CCN. You may wish to use the Group feature in NHSN to obtain a single SIR for all the hospitals that share a CCN. More information about the Group feature can be found on the [Group Users page](#).
- f. The data in this report will represent data current as of the last time you generated datasets. **Note:** Data in the Provider Participation Report are not updated simultaneously with your data in NHSN. Data changes made in NHSN will be reflected in the next monthly submission to CMS. **Exception:** Quarterly data are frozen as of the final submission date for that quarter. For example, Q1 data will be frozen as of 7am UTC* (3am ET) on August 16th. Any changes made to these data in NHSN after the final submission deadline will not be reflected in later months on the Provider Participation Report or on Hospital Compare.

**All NHSN timestamps are displayed in the UTC Time Standard. To convert UTC to Eastern Time:*

- *Between second Sunday in March – first Sunday in November: subtract 4 hours from UTC to get Eastern Daylight Time (EDT).*
- *Between first Sunday in November – second Sunday in March: subtract 5 hours from UTC to get Eastern Standard Time (EST).*

- g. The information in this document should be used in conjunction with the document, “[How to Set Up NHSN Reporting for Facility-Wide Inpatient MRSA Bacteremia and *C. difficile* LabID events for the CMS Inpatient Quality Reporting Program](#).”



Example of how to access, generate, interpret and perform data quality checks on the “SIR - CDI FacWideIN LabID Data for Hospital IQR (2022 Baseline)” report

Before running this output option, remember to generate your datasets for the most up-to-date data reported to NHSN by your facility! To generate datasets, go to Analysis > Generate Data Sets, then click “Generate Reporting Data Sets”.

1. After selecting Analysis > Reports, navigate through the following folders: CMS Reports > Acute Care Hospitals (ACHs) > SIR – ACH CDI FacWideIN LabID Data for CMS IPPS (2022 Baseline). After clicking the title of the report, click “Run” on the subsequent pop-up menu.
2. By default, the results will appear in an HTML window. If a second window does not pop-up, please be sure to check your pop-up blocker and allow pop-ups from *.cdc.gov.
3. Within the output, there may be multiple tables, each described below. **Data presented below are fictitious.**

Table 1: SIR Table Example:

“SIR – ACH CDI FacWideIN LabID Data for CMS IPPS (2022 Baseline)”

The table below represents an overall, single SIR for your facility, per calendar quarter. This is the information that will be submitted to CMS for each IPPS-participating facility, as indicated by the facility’s CCN.

National Healthcare Safety Network Standardized Infection Ratio for CDI FacwideIN LabID Data in Acute Care Hospital for CMS IPPS (2022 baseline)																																
As of: August 1, 2025 at 1:36 PM UTC Data Range: BSS_LABID_RATESCDIF_CMS summaryYQ After and Including 2025Q1																																
orgID=16446																																
<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>orgID</th><th>ccn</th><th>location</th><th>summaryYQ</th><th>months</th><th>CDIF_facInchOCount</th><th>numPred</th><th>numpatdays</th><th>SIR</th><th>SIR_pval</th><th>sir95ci</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>16446</td><td>FACWIDEIN</td><td></td><td>2025Q1</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>4.437</td><td>37235</td><td>0.225</td><td>0.0762</td><td>0.011, 1.112</td></tr></tbody></table>											orgID	ccn	location	summaryYQ	months	CDIF_facInchOCount	numPred	numpatdays	SIR	SIR_pval	sir95ci	16446	FACWIDEIN		2025Q1	3	1	4.437	37235	0.225	0.0762	0.011, 1.112
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16446	FACWIDEIN		2025Q1	3	1	4.437	37235	0.225	0.0762	0.011, 1.112																						
1. The SIR is only calculated if number predicted (numPred) is >=1. Lower bound of 95% Confidence Interval only calculated when number of observed events > 0. 2. The number of predicted events is calculated based on national 2022 NHSN data. Please see the SIR Guide for details on the HAI-specific risk adjustment and inclusion/exclusion criteria: https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/2022rebaseline/analysis-resources.html 3. This report includes in-plan facility-wide inpatient data from acute care hospitals for 2022 and forward. . 4. Events from rehabilitation wards and behavioral health/psych wards with a unique CCN are excluded. Information on how to determine which events are counted in the SIR can be found here: http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/mrsacdi_tips.pdf 5. If any risk factor data are missing, the record is excluded from the SIR. Source of aggregate data: 2022 NHSN CDI LabID Data Data contained in this report were last generated on August 1, 2025 at 1:26 PM UTC to include data beginning January 2022 .																																

Using the table above, we can conclude the following:

- a. During the first quarter of 2025 (2025Q1), three months of CDI LabID data were submitted (*months*). The facility reported 1 incident, healthcare facility-onset (HO) CDI LabID event (*CDIF_facInchOCount*) among 37,235 patient days (*numpatdays*). For more information about which events are counted in the numerator of the SIR, refer to the LabID SIR Troubleshooting document (see Additional Resources below).
- b. The number of predicted incident HO CDI LabID events (*numPred*) was 4.437.
- c. The SIR was 0.225, p-value (*SIR_pval*) was 0.0762, and 95% confidence interval (*sir95ci*) was (0.011 – 1.112) for CDI LabID events during this time period. The p-value and the 95% confidence interval were not statistically

significant. Therefore, the number of events observed by the facility was not significantly different than the number predicted.

- d. **Note:** If the number of predicted events is less than 1, an SIR, p-value, and 95% confidence interval will not be calculated. However, assuming all other reporting requirements are met, the SIR data are considered “complete” and will still be submitted to CMS to comply with Quality Reporting Programs.
- e. Be sure to read the footnotes beneath the SIR report for important information about the SIR calculation.

Table 2: SIR Risk Factors Example

“Risk Adjustment Factors for FacWideIN CDI SIR”

The table below presents the SIR-associated risk factors used in the calculation of your facility’s SIR for each calendar quarter. This information is provided to help a facility understand their SIR calculation and ensure accuracy of each risk adjustment variable. These data are **not** submitted to CMS. Additional details regarding the SIR risk factors can be found here in [NHSN’s Guide to the 2022 Baseline Standardized Infection Ratios](#).

National Healthcare Safety Network											
Risk Adjustment Factors for FacwideIN CDI SIR											
As of: August 1, 2025 at 1:36 PM UTC											
Data Range: B\$3_LABID_RATE\$CDIF_CMS summaryYQ After and Including 2025Q1											
orgID=16446											
orgID	ccn	summaryYQ	CDI_COprevRate_bs3	CDIF_EDOBSPrevRate	cdiTestType_bs3	factype	medType	numICUBeds	LOS	numpatdays	
16446		2025Q1	0.000	0.042	EIA-OTH	HOSP-GEN	G	4	5.2	37235	

1. The table above displays the values that are included in the calculation of the hospital’s CDI LabID Event SIR.

Table 3: Months Excluded Example

“CDI Data – Months Excluded from SIR Due to Missing Risk Factor”

An additional table may appear if there are any missing risk factors. The number of predicted infections, and thus the SIR, cannot be calculated in such instances. If there are any missing risk factors or if the inpatient community-onset prevalence rate cannot be calculated for the quarter, any months for which data have been entered in that quarter will be identified in the table below. The data presented in this table should be used by the facility to identify which data needs to be entered for the SIR to be calculated. These data are **not** submitted to CMS.

National Healthcare Safety Network												
CDI Data - Months Excluded from SIR Due to Missing Risk Factor												
As of: August 1, 2025 at 4:31 PM UTC												
Data Range: B\$3_LABID_RATE\$CDIF_CMS summaryYQ After and Including 2025Q1												
orgID=10315												
orgID	ccn	summaryYM	CDIF_facIncHOCount	factype	medType	numICUBeds	numPatDaysSurv	numAdmitsSurv	cdiTestMeth	numAdms	numPatDays	
10315		2025M01	0	HOSP-WOM	G	90	15005	2831	GDH	0	0	
10315		2025M02	0	HOSP-WOM	G	90	15005	2831	GDH	0	0	
10315		2025M03	0	HOSP-WOM	G	90	15005	2831	GDH	0	0	

1. This table displays months that are excluded from the SIR report. These months will be included in the SIR once all required variables have been submitted
Data contained in this report were last generated on August 1, 2025 at 4:18 PM UTC to include data beginning January 2022.

Using the table above, we can conclude the following:

- a. This facility has zero patient days and number of admissions for the months of January, February, and March 2025.

What can be done if a quarter does not appear in the table or if the data are inaccurate?

- a. Check that an annual survey has been completed for the most recent year available.
- b. Check that summary data for the FacWideIN location have been entered for each month in the quarter and double-check the accuracy of these data, which includes patient days and admissions.
- c. If summary data have been entered, double-check your monthly reporting plan for each month in the quarter. Check to make sure that CDI LabID surveillance is included in your monthly reporting plan for FacWideIN.
- d. If summary data have been entered and no inpatient CDI LabID events have been identified, be sure to check the ‘Report No Events’ box on the FacWideIN summary record or through the “Missing Events” alerts tab.
- e. If the number of events is less than you reported, *and* you’ve confirmed that the summary data have been entered in plan, double check the CDI LabID events in NHSN using the CDI LabID Events Line List.

REMEMBER: If you have made any changes to your data, regenerate your datasets to review your output options with the most up-to-date data in NHSN.

Additional Resources:

[Troubleshooting MRSA and CDI LabID Event SIR](#)

[CMS Resources for NHSN Users](#)

[Operational Guidance for ACHs to report CDI](#)

[Analysis Quick Reference Guides](#)

[NHSN’s Guide to the SIR](#)