

NCHS-HUD Linked Citation List as of 2/23/2026¹

[National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey \(NHANES\)](#)

[National Health Interview Survey \(NHIS\)](#)

[Technical Reports](#)

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES)

1. Zhu, F., et al., *Do Rental Assistance Programs Relieve Overcrowding for Children?* J Urban Health, 2025. 102(3): p. 511-519.
2. Chu, M.T., et al., *Federal Housing Assistance and Blood Lead Levels in a Nationally Representative US Sample Age 6 and Older: NHANES, 1999-2018.* Environ Health Perspect, 2024. 132(3): p. 37004.
3. Denary, W., et al., *Rental assistance improves food security and nutrition: An analysis of National Survey Data.* Prev Med, 2023. 169: p. 107453.
4. Kim, C., et al., *Federal Housing Assistance and Chronic Disease Among US Adults, 2005-2018.* Prev Chronic Dis, 2023. 20: p. E111.
5. Fenelon, A., et al., *Association Between Rental Assistance Programs and Hemoglobin A1c Levels Among US Adults.* JAMA Netw Open, 2022. 5(7): p. e2222385.
6. Mirel, L.B., et al., *Assessing Children's Health in Public and Assisted Housing*, in *Evidence Works: Cases Where Evidence Meaningfully Informed Policy*, N. Hart and M. Yohannes, Editors. 2019, Bipartisan Policy Center: Washington, D.C.
7. Ahrens, K.A., et al., *Housing Assistance and Blood Lead Levels: Children in the United States, 2005-2012.* Am J Public Health, 2016. 106(11): p. 2049-2056.

National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)

1. Bachand, J.V., Garrison, V.E., Reyes, B.M. et al, *Cigarette smoking and attempts to quits among adults receiving federal housing assistance from 2005 to 2018, NHIS-HUD linked data.* BMC Public Health, 2025. 25.
2. Kyei, E.F., et al., *Depression Severity Among U.S. Adults Receiving Government Housing Assistance: A Cross-Sectional Analysis Using the NHIS Database.* J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv, 2025. 63(6): p. 23-30.
3. Helms Garrison, Veronica, et al., *The Health Status of Women with Children Living in Public and Assisted Housing: Linkage of the National Health Interview Survey to U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Administrative Data.* Cityscape, 2024. 26(1): p. 49-63.
4. Norwood, K., et al., *HUD-Assisted Adults' Perceptions of Cultural Competency Among Healthcare Providers.* PD&R Edge, 2024.
5. Byrne, T., D.P. Miller, and M.M.C. Thomas, *Impact of the monetary value of housing assistance on adult health outcomes.* Health Serv Res, 2023. 58(4): p. 894-913.
6. Brucker, D.L. and V.H. Garrison, *Health disparities among Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income beneficiaries who participate in federal rental housing assistance programs.* Disabil Health J, 2021. 14(3): p. 101098.

¹ The NCHS Survey Data Linked to HUD Administrative Data Citation List is updated periodically. Please notify the NCHS Data Linkage Team (datalinkage@cdc.gov) if you are aware of any publications using these data as a data source that are not listed in this document.

7. Boudreaux, M., et al., *Association of Childhood Asthma With Federal Rental Assistance*. JAMA Pediatr, 2020. 174(6): p. 592-8.
8. Brucker, D.L. and V. Helms, *Health, Health Behaviors, and Health Care Utilization Among Adults with Serious Psychological Distress Who Receive Federal Housing Assistance*. J Behav Health Serv Res, 2019.
9. Boudreaux, M., A. Fenelon, and N. Slopen, *Misclassification of Rental Assistance in the National Health Interview Survey: Evidence and Implications*. Epidemiology, 2018.
10. Fenelon, A., et al., *The Impact of Housing Assistance on the Mental Health of Children in the United States*. J Health Soc Behav, 2018. 59(3): p. 447-463.
11. Wang, T.W., et al., *Characteristics and Correlates of Cigarette Smoking Status Among US Adults Receiving Federal Housing Assistance*. Prev Chronic Dis, 2018. 15: p. E48.
12. Wong, M.S., et al., *HUD Housing Assistance and Levels of Physical Activity Among Low-Income Adults*. Prev Chronic Dis, 2018. 15: p. E94.
13. Brucker, D.L., V. Helms, and T. Souza, *Health and Health Services Access Among Adults With Disabilities Who Receive Federal Housing Assistance*. Housing Policy Debate, 2017: p. 1-18.
14. Fenelon, A., et al., *Housing Assistance Programs and Adult Health in the United States*. Am J Public Health, 2017. 107(4): p. 571-578.
15. Helms, V.E., B.A. King, and P.J. Ashley, *Cigarette smoking and adverse health outcomes among adults receiving federal housing assistance*. Prev Med, 2017. 99: p. 171-177.
16. Simon, A.E., et al., *HUD Housing Assistance Associated With Lower Uninsurance Rates And Unmet Medical Need*. Health Aff (Millwood), 2017. 36(6): p. 1016-1023.

Technical Reports

1. Helms, V.E.S., B.L.; Rudd, E.; Sperling, J., *A Health Picture of HUD-Assisted Children, 2006-2012: HUD Administrative Data Linked with the National Health Interview Survey*. 2018.
2. Helms, V.S., B.L.; Sperling, J., *A Health Picture of HUD-Assisted Adults, 2006-2012: HUD Administrative Data Linked with the National Health Interview Survey*. 2017.
3. Lloyd, P.C., et al., *Linkage of 1999-2012 National Health Interview Survey and National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey Data to U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Administrative Records*. Vital Health Stat 1, 2017(60): p. 1-40.