

## Maternal/Pediatric Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Work Group

Sarah S. Long, MD Chair, Maternal/Pediatric RSV Work Group

**ACIP Meeting** 

June 28, 2024

# Two products are recommended to protect infants and young children from RSV lower respiratory tract disease

- RSV prevention in infants during their first RSV season (i.e., aged <8 months)</li>
  - To protect infants in their first season, either maternal RSV vaccination (Abrysvo, Pfizer), or use of nirsevimab (Beyfortus, Sanofi and AstraZeneca) in the infant is recommended to prevent RSV lower respiratory tract disease
  - Administration of both products is not needed for most infants
- Children ages 8–19 months who are at increased risk of severe RSV disease and entering their second RSV season are recommended to receive one dose of nirsevimab

## **Timing of RSV vaccine and nirsevimab**

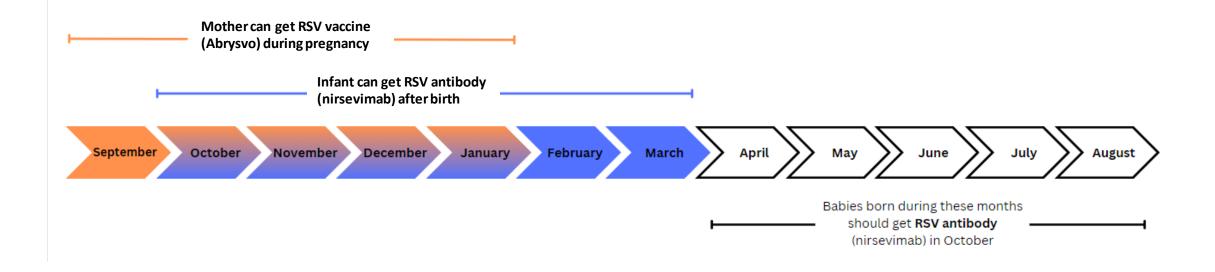


Figure represents recommended timing of immunization product deployment for most of the continental U.S. In jurisdictions with seasonality that differs from most of the continental United States (e.g., Alaska, jurisdictions with tropical climates), providers should follow state, local, or territorial guidance on timing of administration

## Timing of administration of maternal Pfizer RSV vaccine (Abrysvo) and nirsevimab (Beyfortus)

#### Maternal RSV vaccine

- For pregnant people at 32–36 weeks' gestation, vaccinate using seasonal administration (meaning **September–January** in most of the United States)

#### • Nirsevimab<sup>1</sup>

- For infants <8 months of age, immunize shortly before season onset (e.g., October)
- For infants born during **October–March**, immunize within 1 week of birth

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/72/wr/mm7234a4.htm; https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/72/wr/mm7241e1.htm

<sup>1</sup>In jurisdictions with seasonality that differs from most of the continental United States (e.g., Alaska, jurisdictions with tropical climates), providers should follow state, local, or territorial guidance on timing of administration

# Vaccine administration errors reported in young children and pregnant people



## **COCA Now**

CDC Clinician Outreach and Communication Activity

January 22, 2024

#### Information on Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Vaccine Administration Errors in Young Children and Pregnant People

Information on Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Vaccine Administration Errors in Young Children and Pregnant People

Administration of the GSK Respiratory Syncytial Virus Vaccine to Pregnant Persons in Error - PubMed (nih.gov)

Incorrect Administration of Adult RSV Vaccines to Young Children - PubMed (nih.gov)

- Multiple products introduced in the same season created confusion among healthcare workers as to which groups were eligible for which immunizations
- Rare reports of administration errors were received by the Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System (VAERS)
  - Reports of pregnant persons receiving Arexvy (GSK's vaccine for older adults)
  - Reports of children receiving RSV vaccine instead of monoclonal antibody products (e.g., nirsevimab)
  - Wrong dose (nirsevimab) administered
- CDC made additional resources available and increased education efforts with healthcare providers

## Work group members (external)

#### **ACIP Members**

Sarah Long (chair)

**Oliver Brooks** 

Camille Kotton

Denise Jamieson

#### <u>Liaisons</u>

James McAuley (IDSA) Brenna L. Hughes (ACOG) Nicole Chaisson (AAFP) Sean O'Leary (AAP) Jennifer Schuster (PIDS) Molly Howell (AIM) Dana DeShon (NAPNAP)

#### **Ex Officio Members**

Lucia Lee (FDA-CBER) Judy Beeler (FDA-CBER) Yodit Belew (FDA-CDER) Yugenia Hong-Nguyen (FDA-CDER) Sonnie Kim (NIH-NIAID) April Killikelly (Public Health Agency of Canada) Winnie Siu (Public Health Agency of Canada) Jessica Lee (CMS/CMCS) Terry Dalle-Tezze (HRSA) Matthew Clark (IHS)

#### **Consultants**

Cody Meissner (Dartmouth Geisel School of Medicine) Helen Chu (University of Washington) Natasha Halasa (Vanderbilt University) Daniel Feikin (World Health Organization) Kevin Ault (Western Michigan University) Pablo Sanchez (Nationwide Children's Hospital)

#### **GRADE/EtR Consultants**

Doug Campos-Outcalt Rebecca Morgan

## Work group members (CDC)

#### <u>CDC</u>

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## Agenda

- Implementation and uptake of nirsevimab and maternal RSV vaccine Dr. Shannon Stokley (CDC/NCIRD)
- Maternal RSV vaccine safety surveillance Dr. Pedro Moro (CDC/NCEZID)
- Summary of effectiveness of nirsevimab in infants Dr. Amanda Payne (CDC/NCIRD)
- Work Group considerations Dr. Jefferson Jones (CDC/NCIRD)

### Thank you

For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

