Table 1-1. Live Births, Birth Rates, and Fertility Rates, by Race of Child: United States, 1909-80
(Birth rates are live births per 1,000 population in specified group. Fertility rates are live births per 1,000 women aged $15-44$ years in specified group. Population enumerated as of April 1 for census years and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Beginning with 1970 , excludes births to nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix)


Registered births

| 1980 (1) | 3,612,258 | 2,898,732 | 713,526 | 589,616 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 68.4 | 64.7 | 88.6 | 88.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1979(1) | 3,494,398 | 2,808,420 | 685,978 | 577,855 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 67.2 | 63.4 | 88.5 | 88.3 |
| 1978(1) | 3,333,279 | 2,681,116 | 652,163 | 551,540 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 65.5 | 61.7 | 87.0 | 86.7 |
| 1977 (1) | 3,326,632 | 2,691,070 | 635,562 | 544,221 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 87.7 | 88.1 |
| 1976 (1) | 3,167,788 | 2,567,614 | 600,174 | 514,479 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 65.0 | 61.5 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| 1975 (1) | 3,144,198 | 2,551,996 | 592,202 | 511,581 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 66.0 | 62.5 | 87.7 | 87.9 |
| 1974 (1) | 3,159,958 | 2,575,792 | 584,166 | 507,162 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 67.8 | 64.2 | 89.8 | 89.7 |
| 1973 (1) | 3,136,965 | 2,551,030 | 585,935 | 512,597 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 68.8 | 64.9 | 93.4 | 93.6 |
| 1972 (1) | 3,258,411 | 2,655,558 | 602,853 | 531,329 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 73.1 | 68.9 | 99.5 | 99.9 |
| 1971 (2) | 3,555,970 | 2,919,746 | 636,224 | 564,960 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 81.6 | 77.3 | 109.1 | 109.7 |
| 1970 (2) | 3,731,386 | 3,091,264 | 640,122 | 572,362 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 87.9 | 84.1 | 113.0 | 115.4 |
| 1969 (2) | 3,600,206 | 2,993,614 | 606,592 | 543,132 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 86.1 | 82.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 |
| 1968 (2) | 3,501,564 | 2,912,224 | 589,340 | 531,152 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 85.2 | 81.3 | 111.9 | 112.7 |
| 1967 (3) | 3,520,959 | 2,922,502 | 598,457 | 543,976 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 87.2 | 82.8 | 117.1 | 118.5 |
| 1966 (2) | 3,606,274 | 2,993,230 | 613,044 | 558,244 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 90.8 | 86.2 | 123.5 | 124.7 |
| 1965 (2) | 3,760,358 | 3,123,860 | 636,498 | 581,126 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 96.3 | 91.3 | 131.9 | 133.2 |
| 1964 (2) | 4,027,490 | 3,369,160 | 658,330 | 607,556 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 104.7 | 99.8 | 140.0 | 142.6 |
| 1963 (2,4) | 4,098,020 | 3,326,344 | 638,928 | 580,658 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 29.7 | --- | 108.3 | 103.6 | 143.7 | --- |
| $1962(2,4)$ | 4,167,362 | 3,394,068 | 641,580 | 584,610 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 30.5 | --- | 112.0 | 107.5 | 147.8 | --- |
| 1961 (2) | 4,268,326 | 3,600,864 | 667,462 | 611,072 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 31.6 | --- | 117.1 | 112.3 | 153.0 | --- |
| 1960 (2) | 4,257,850 | 3,600,744 | 657,106 | 602,264 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 118.0 | 113.2 | 153.6 | 153.5 |
| 1959(2) | 4,244,796 | 3,597,430 | 647,366 | 605,962 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 32.9 | --- | 118.8 | 113.9 | 156.0 |  |

Births adjusted for Underregistration(5)

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1959(2) . \\ & 1958(2) . \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 1957(2) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1955... |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1953 (2) |  |  |  |
| 1952 (2) |  |  |  |
| 1951 (2) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| $4,286,000$ | $3,619,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4,246,000$ | $3,595,000$ |
| $4,300,000$ | $3,646,000$ |
| $4,210,000$ | $3,570,000$ |
| $4,097,000$ | $3,485,000$ |
| $4,071,000$ | $3,472,000$ |
| $3,959,000$ | $3,387,000$ |
| $3,909,000$ | $3,356,000$ |
| $3,820,000$ | $3,275,000$ |
| $3,632,000$ | $3,108,000$ |

666,000
651,000
654,000
640,000
613,000
599,000
572,000
553,000
545,000
524,000
---
---
---
---
---
---
---
---
---

| 24.2 | 23.1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 24.5 | 23.3 |
| 25.3 | 24.0 |
| 25.2 | 24.0 |
| 25.0 | 23.8 |
| 25.3 | 24.2 |
| 25.1 | 24.0 |
| 25.1 | 24.1 |
| 24.9 | 23.9 |
| 24.1 | 23.0 |


| 33.9 | --- | 119.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 34.0 | --- | 120.0 |
| 35.0 | --- | 122.7 |
| 35.1 | --- | 121.0 |
| 34.5 | --- | 118.3 |
| 34.7 | --- | 117.9 |
| 33.9 | --- | 115.0 |
| 33.4 | --- | 113.8 |
| 33.7 | --- | 111.4 |
| 33.3 | --- | 106.2 |


| 114.5 | 160.7 | --- |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 114.8 | 159.1 | -- |
| 117.6 | 161.7 | -- |
| 115.9 | 159.7 | -- |
| 113.7 | 154.3 | --- |
| 113.5 | 152.2 | --- |
| 110.9 | 146.4 | --- |
| 110.0 | 142.7 | -- |
| 107.7 | 141.7 | -- |
| 102.3 | 137.3 | -- |



| $3,649,000$ | $3,136,000$ | 513,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3,637,000$ | $3,141,000$ | 495,000 |
| $3,817,000$ | $3,347,000$ | 469,000 |
| $3,411,000$ | $2,990,000$ | 420,000 |
| $2,858,000$ | $2,471,000$ | 388,000 |
| $2,939,000$ | $2,545,000$ | 394,000 |
| $3,104,000$ | $2,704,000$ | 400,000 |
| $2,989,000$ | $2,605,000$ | 384,000 |
| $2,703,000$ | $2,330,000$ | 374,000 |
| $2,559,000$ | $2,199,000$ | 360,000 |
| $2,466,000$ | $2,117,000$ | 349,000 |
| $2,496,000$ | $2,148,000$ | 348,000 |
| $2,413,000$ | $2,071,000$ | 342,000 |
| $2,355,000$ | $2,027,000$ | 328,000 |
| $2,377,000$ | $2,042,000$ | 334,000 |
| $2,396,000$ | $2,058,000$ | 338,000 |
| $2,307,000$ | $1,982,000$ | 325,000 |
| $2,440,000$ | $2,099,000$ | 341,000 |
| $2,506,000$ | $2,170,000$ | 335,000 |
| $2,618,000$ | $2,274,000$ | 344,000 |
| $2,582,000$ | $2,244,000$ | 339,000 |
| $2,674,000$ | $2,325,000$ | 349,000 |
| $2,802,000$ | $2,425,000$ | 377,000 |
| $2,839,000$ | $2,441,000$ | 398,000 |
| $2,909,000$ | $2,506,000$ | 403,000 |
| $2,979,000$ | $2,577,000$ | 401,000 |
| $2,910,000$ | $2,531,000$ | 380,000 |
| $2,882,000$ | $2,507,000$ | 375,000 |
| $3,055,000$ | $2,657,000$ | 398,000 |
| $2,950,000$ | $2,566,000$ | 383,000 |
| $2,740,000$ | $2,387,000$ | 353,000 |
| $2,948,000$ | $2,588,000$ | 360,000 |
| $2,944,000$ | $2,587,000$ | 357,000 |
| $2,964,000$ | $2,599,000$ | --- |
| $2,965,000$ | $2,594,000$ | --- |
| $2,966,000$ | $2,588,000$ | --- |
| $2,869,000$ | $2,497,000$ | --- |
| $2,840,000$ | $2,467,000$ | --- |
| $2,809,000$ | $2,435,000$ | --- |
| $2,777,000$ | $2,401,000$ | --- |
| $2,718,000$ | $2,344,000$ | --- |
|  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |



| 23.6 | 33.0 | --- | 107.1 | 103.6 | 135.1 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 24.0 | 32.4 | --- | 107.3 | 104.3 | 131.6 |
| 26.1 | 31.2 | --- | 113.3 | 111.8 | 125.9 |
| 23.6 | 28.4 | --- | 101.9 | 100.4 | 113.9 |
| 19.7 | 26.5 | --- | 85.9 | 83.4 | 106.0 |
| 20.5 | 27.4 | --- | 88.8 | 86.3 | 108.5 |
| 22.1 | 28.3 | --- | 94.3 | 92.3 | 111.0 |
| 21.5 | 27.7 | --- | 91.5 | 89.5 | 107.6 |
| 19.5 | 27.3 | --- | 83.4 | 80.7 | 105.4 |
| 18.6 | 26.7 | --- | 79.9 | 77.1 | 102.4 |
| 18.0 | 26.1 | --- | 77.6 | 74.8 | 100.1 |
| 18.4 | 26.3 | --- | 79.1 | 76.5 | 100.5 |
| 17.9 | 26.0 | --- | 77.1 | 74.4 | 99.4 |
| 17.6 | 25.1 | --- | 75.8 | 73.3 | 95.9 |
| 17.9 | 25.8 | --- | 77.2 | 74.5 | 98.4 |
| 18.1 | 26.3 | --- | 78.5 | 75.8 | 100.4 |
| 17.6 | 25.5 | --- | 76.3 | 73.7 | 97.3 |
| 18.7 | 26.9 | --- | 81.7 | 79.0 | 103.0 |
| 19.5 | 26.6 | --- | 84.6 | 82.4 | 102.1 |
| 20.6 | 27.5 | --- | 89.2 | 87.1 | 105.9 |
| 20.5 | 27.3 | --- | 89.3 | 87.3 | 106.1 |
| 21.5 | 28.5 | --- | 93.8 | 91.7 | 111.0 |
| 22.7 | 31.1 | --- | 99.8 | 97.1 | 121.7 |
| 23.1 | 33.4 | --- | 102.6 | 99.2 | 130.3 |
| 24.1 | 34.2 | --- | 106.6 | 103.3 | 134.0 |
| 25.1 | 34.6 | --- | 110.9 | 107.8 | 135.6 |
| 25.2 | 33.2 | --- | 110.5 | 108.0 | 130.5 |
| 25.4 | 33.2 | --- | 111.2 | 108.8 | 130.8 |
| 27.3 | 35.8 | --- | 119.8 | 117.2 | 140.8 |
| 26.9 | 35.0 | --- | 117.9 | 115.4 | 137.5 |
| 25.3 | 32.4 | --- | 111.2 | --- | --- |
| 27.6 | 33.0 | --- | 119.8 | --- | --- |
| 27.9 | 32.9 | --- | 121.0 | --- | --- |
| 28.5 | -- | --- | 123.4 | 121.8 | --- |
| 28.9 | --- | --- | 125.0 | 123.2 | --- |
| 29.3 | --- | --- | 126.6 | 124.6 | --- |
| 28.8 | --- | --- | 124.7 | 122.4 | --- |
| 29.0 | --- | --- | 125.8 | 123.3 | --- |
| 29.1 | --- | --- | 126.3 | 123.6 | --- |
| 29.2 | --- | --- | 126.8 | 123.8 | --- |
| 29.2 | --- | --- | 126.8 | 123.6 | --- |

1/ Based on 100 percent of births in selected States and on a 50 -percent sample of births in all other States; see Technical Appendix.
2/ Based on a 50 -percent sample of births.
3/ Based on a 20-to 50-percent sample of births
4/ Figures exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Appendix.
5/ For method of adjustment see Technical Appendix.
NOTE: Population data for American Indian and Asian and Pacific Islander subgroups were not available prior to 1980 . Data for these groups are included in All other - Total.

