

Leaving no-one behind: Disability-inclusive indicators in the post-2015 framework

Washington Group on Disability Statistics

Jennifer H Madans

Associate Director for Science,
National Center for Health Statistics, USA and
Chair, Washington Group on Disability Statistics

Monitoring the UN CRPD and SDGs

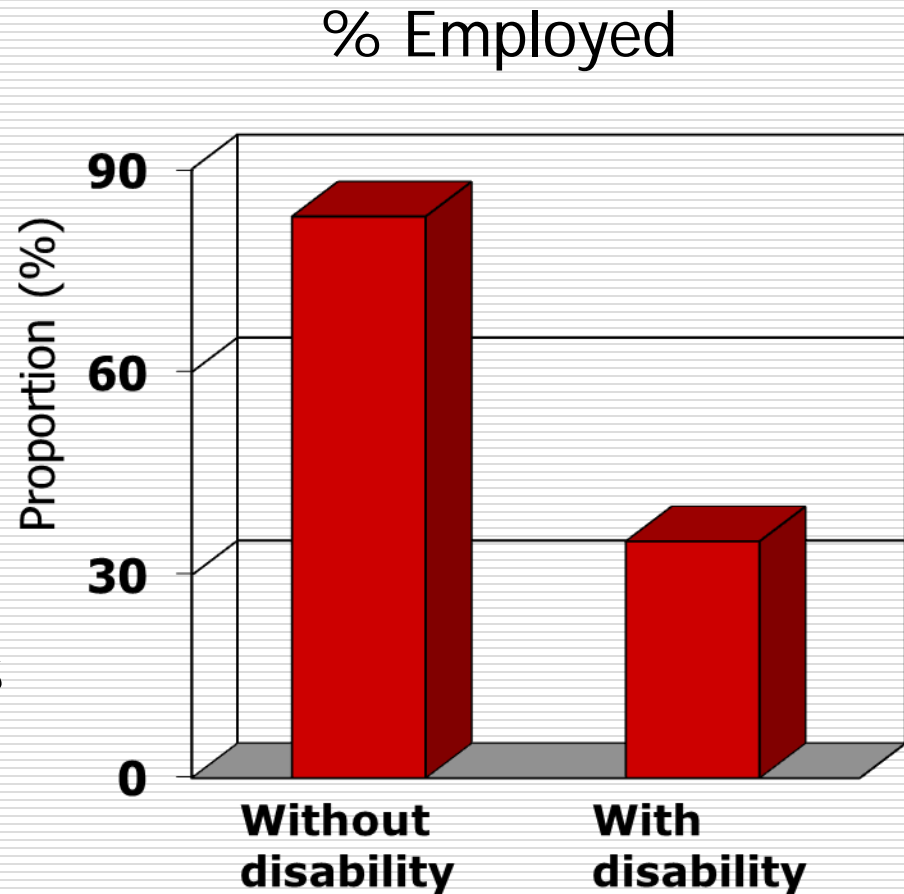
The WG short set of questions were developed to collect internationally comparable data based on the ICF model to fulfill the monitoring requirements established by the CRPD and SDGs.

The WG questions

- describe a continuum of functioning based on graded responses to questions in 6 functional domains
- define a cut-off (or a set of cut-offs) with international agreement to disaggregate outcome indicators (e.g. access to education, employment) by disability status

WG Short Set Purpose: Equalization of Opportunities

- Seeks to identify all those at greater risk than the general population for limitations in participation.
- Disability used as a demographic.



...from *Operational Definition* to *Measurement*

Because of a Health problem:

- 1) Do you have difficulty **seeing** even if wearing glasses?
- 2) Do you have difficulty **hearing** even if using a hearing aid?
- 3) Do you have difficulty **walking** or **climbing** stairs?
- 4) Do you have difficulty **remembering** or **concentrating**?
- 5) Do you have difficulty with (**self-care** such as) washing all over or dressing?
- 6) Using your usual language, do you have difficulty **communicating** (for example understanding or being understood by others)?

Response categories:

No difficulty; Some difficulty; A lot of difficulty; Cannot do at all

Disability by Employment status

NHIS 2010 Weighted %		Employment Status Last Week 18-64 years of age	
WG Short set	Prevalence	Without disability	With Disability
Cut-off is <i>cannot do at all</i> in at least 1 domain	0.9	71.1	24.7
Cut-off is at least <i>a lot of difficulty</i> in at least 1 domain	6.2	73.4	29.1
Cut-off is <i>some difficulty</i> in at least 2 domains	13.1	73.9	49.4
Cut-off is <i>some difficulty</i> in at least 1 domain	32.8	74.9	62.0

Mainstreaming disability statistics

- The short set of 6 questions can be added to on-going data collections
- Can be used in any national or subnational survey (health, labor force, income & expenditure, DHS etc.)
- Once they become integrated as part of regular statistical systems – disaggregating outcomes (education, employment etc.) by disability status becomes a matter of routine